

Take up the White Man's burden
Send forth the best ye breed
Go bind your sons to exile
To serve your captives' need;
To wait, in heavy harness,
On fluttered folk and wild
Your new-caught, sullen peoples,
Half-devil and half-child.

Rudyard Kipling, "The White
Man's Burden"

Industrialism, Urbanization, Imperialism: Vocabulary:

1. balance of trade
the difference in value between all the merchandise imports and exports of a country
2. command economy
an economy with centralized planning by the state
3. cultural diffusion
the spread of a people's way of life, such as its customs, religions, language, government and family structure
4. dwell on
to consider, emphasize
5. e.g.,
for example
6. Embargo
a government order that stops the shipment of goods in or out of a port or nation
7. exports
to send goods and services out of the country for sale
8. hegemony
leadership or dominance, esp. that of one state or nation over others
9. idle
unemployed; not busy b)inactive; not in use
10. Imperialism
the policy of extending one country's rule over many lands
11. import
to bring goods into the country for sale
12. interdependence
to depend on each other
13. mercantilism
an economic theory in which a country increase its wealth by exporting more goods than it imports
14. regionalism
15. Reparations
money or other materials provided, after a war, by the defeated nation for damages it caused other nations
16. sanctions
a coercive measure, as a boycott, taken by a group to enforce demands
17. spheres of influence
a region dominated by, but not directly ruled by, a foreign power
18. strategic
an important location to assure control of nearby states and regions
19. subsistence economy
an economy that produces just the amount of food necessary for living, with no surplus to sell
20. tariff
a tax on goods imported [coming in to] from another country

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