

name _____

period _____

Key Words [Handout 1]

axis [<i>eje</i>]	
dead reckoning	
cardinal direction [<i>cardinal dirección</i>]	
cartographer [<i>cartógrafo</i>]	
Equator [<i>Ecuador</i>]	
geography [<i>geografía</i>]	
globe [<i>globo</i>]	
hemisphere [<i>hemisferio</i>]	
latitude [<i>latitud</i>]	
legend [<i>leyenda de la correspondencia</i>]	
location [<i>localización</i>]	
longitude [<i>longitud</i>]	
Prime Meridian [<i>Primero Meridiano</i>]	
scale [<i>proporción, dimensiones</i>]	
symbol [<i>símbolo</i>]	
time zone [<i>zona de tiempo</i>]	

Key Words [Handout 1]

axis [<i>eje</i>]	An imaginary line through the North and South Poles, around which the earth revolves.
dead reckoning	The calculating of a ship's location at sea, by log and compass, without astronomical observations.
cardinal direction [<i>cardinal dirección</i>]	The names of the FOUR main directions [N, S, E, W]
cartographer [<i>cartógrafo</i>]	A map or chart maker
Equator [<i>Ecuador</i>]	The line of latitude midway between the N and S poles; the line latitude starts from, used to measure north or south; 0° latitude.
geography [<i>geografía</i>]	The science of the earth's surface and its affect on physical, biological, political and cultural characteristics.
globe [<i>globo</i>]	A 3-dimensional sphere, such as the earth
hemisphere [<i>hemisferio</i>]	Refers to 1/2 of the globe; it is either East or West of the Equator, or North or South of the Prime Meridian.
latitude [<i>latitud</i>]	The imaginary grid lines that circle the globe from east to west, but that measure N and S; they are parallel to each other.
legend [<i>leyenda de la correspondencia</i>]	A description and explanation or key to a map or chart.
location [<i>localización</i>]	Refers to where a place is in the world. It can be stated as an absolute [determined by latitude and longitude] or as relative [described in terms of other places, bodies or water or land].
longitude [<i>longitud</i>]	Imaginary grid lines that circle the globe, running N - S, but used to measure E or W distances; They loop the earth from the N and S poles.
Prime Meridian [<i>Primer Meridiano</i>]	The longitude line that passes through Greenwich, England. It is at 0° longitude.
scale [<i>proporción, dimensiones</i>]	A system to compare actual distances and heights with those on a map or chart.
symbol [<i>símbolo</i>]	Something chosen to stand for or represent something else.
time zone [<i>zona de tiempo</i>]	Local time; 24 zones around the globe to reckon standard time from Greenwich.