

TABLE 1

QUESTION	PREOPERATIONAL	CONCRETE OPERATIONAL	FORMAL OPERATIONAL
Why does night come?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The sun goes over the other side of the world 2. The earth moves and makes the sun go to the other side 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The sun travels around the world. The other side is day and when it travels back, the other side is night. 2. When the earth turns around, one side is light and the other dark. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The earth is continually rotating, and when it is turned away from the sun, its dark. 2. The earth rotates when the sun is on the other side, you don't get the sunlight, so you have night.
Why do clouds move?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. When the wind moves the clouds move with it. 2. The sun makes them move 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The wind and moisture come out of the clouds and push the clouds along. 2. Because the earth is moving, its tricky, clouds aren't moving. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The wind and cold air fronts confronting warm air fronts. 2. The wind makes them move from the earths atmosphere or from space.
The grass is always greener on the other side of the fence.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The one side is higher than the other side. 2. No answer 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The person next to you has better grades. 2. The other person has healthier grass. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. If you had a chance to make, the other choices might be better. 2. You always think the person next to you is luckier than you.
The squeaky wheel gets the grease.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No answer 2. Don't know 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. When it gets when it gets squeaky you have to put oil on it. 2. If you do something wrong, you always have to get punished. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The one who makes trouble gets paid attention to. 2. Someone who speaks out for his rights will be rewarded.
People in glass houses shouldn't throw stones.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stones break the glass 2. Because stones might break the window 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Something expensive like glass can break. 2. You shouldn't call a person a name if you don't want to be called it. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. People who people who do things wrong themselves shouldn't laugh at other people. 2. If you do something to someone else, expect it back
You can lead a horse to water, but you can't make it drink	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Walk near the water. 2. No answer 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. You can make people say they are going to do it but they never do. 2. Maybe the horse isn't thirsty 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. You can show a person a problem but you can't make her learn. 2. You could tell someone to do something, but he won't do it all the time.